

## OHIO COUNTY: Key Data Points

- Ohio county mothers are delivering a higher percentage of low birth weight babies than the state of Indiana overall, 9.7 versus 7.9 respectively.
- The county also observes a higher percentage of mothers utilizing prenatal care during the first trimester of pregnancy, 93.5% versus 80.6% respectively.
- A much lower percentage of Ohio county women are breastfeeding on discharge compared to the state (37.1% versus 63.2%, respectively)
- Ohio county observed 1 motor accidental death

**Note:** All figures relate to 2004 data from the Indiana State Department of Health, unless otherwise specified

**Figure 1: Births**

	Total		White		Black		Other	
	Number	Crude Rate*	Number	Crude Rate*	Number	Crude Rate*	Number	Crude Rate*
<b>Ohio County</b>	64	10.9	63	10.9	0	0(U)	1	71.4(U)
<b>INDIANA</b>	87,125	14.0	75,680	13.7	9,582	17.5	1,863	11.7

\* births per 1,000 population; U = unstable rate, based on fewer than 20 births

**Figure 2: Infant Mortality**

		NUMBER				RATE*		
COUNTY OF RESIDENCE	REPORTED RACE/ ETHNICITY	Live Births	Infant Deaths (< 1 yr)	Neonatal Deaths (< 28 days)	Post Neonatal Deaths (28-364 days)	Infant Deaths (< 1 yr)	Neonatal Deaths (< 28 days)	Post Neonatal Deaths (28-364 days)
<b>OHIO</b>	All Races	64	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	White	63	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Black	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Hispanic	1	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>INDIANA</b>	All Races	86,382	641	417	224	7.4	4.8	2.6
	White	75,422	479	309	170	6.4	4.1	2.3
	Black	9,288	148	98	50	15.9	10.6	5.4
	Other	1,672	14	10	4	**	**	**
	Hispanic	6,763	38	22	16	5.6	3.3	**

\*rate per 1,000 live births \*\*Numerator is less than 20 and the rate is unstable

**Figure 3: Outcome Indicators of Mother, by Race**

		Birth Weight				During Pregnancy		
OHIO COUNTY	Total Births	% Low (< 2500 grams)	% Very Low (< 1500 grams)	% Preterm †	% PNC 1st Trimester ‡	% Alcohol	% Smoked	% Unmarried Parents
All Races	62	9.7	4.8	14.5	93.5	1.6	29	48.4
White	62	9.7	4.8	14.5	93.5	1.6	29	48.4
Black	0	**	**	**	**	**	**	**

		Birth Weight				During Pregnancy		
INDIANA	Total Births	% Low (< 2500 grams)	% Very Low (< 1500 grams)	% Preterm †	% PNC 1st Trimester ‡	% Alcohol	% Smoked	% Unmarried Parents
All Races	86,382	7.9	1.4	9.9	80.6	0.6	18.5	37.1
White	75,422	7.2	1.2	9.5	82.1	0.6	19.1	32.6
Black	9,288	13.3	3.3	13.3	68.2	1.1	15.2	76.3

† Preterm: less than 37 weeks gestation

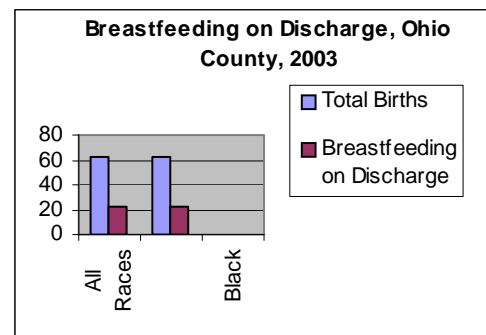
‡ PNC: Prenatal Care

'S' Significantly different than the state percent

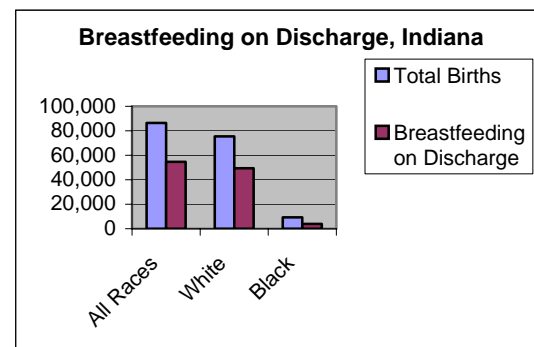
'\*\*' Outcomes for this county are suppressed due to 20 or fewer total births

**Figure 4: Breastfeeding**

OHIO COUNTY	All Races	White	Black
Total Births	62	62	0
Breastfeeding on Discharge	23	23	0
% Breastfeeding on Discharge	37.1	37.1	--



INDIANA	All Races	White	Black
Total Births	87,125	75,680	9,582
Breastfeeding on Discharge	55,556	49,825	4,269
% Breastfeeding on Discharge	63.8	65.8	44.6



**Figure 5: HIV/AIDS**

	<b>Total # of AIDS cases reported since 1982</b>	<b>Total # of HIV cases reported since 1985</b>
<b>OHIO COUNTY</b>	1	0
<b>INDIANA</b>	7,989	3,945

\*numbers current through June 2006

**Figure 6: Nutritional Risk Factors by Status,  
Indiana WIC Clinics, Quarter Ending 09/30/2004**

Local Agency: Dearborn County Hospital Counties Included: Dearborn, Ohio, Ripley, Switzerland							
<b>Risk Factor or Status</b>	<b>Children 1-5 years of Age</b>					<b>Total</b>	<b>% within Agency</b>
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Other		
Overweight	23	0	0	0	0	23	2.4 %
At Risk for becoming Overweight	23	0	0	0	0	23	2.4%
Local Agency: State Wide Counties Included: All							
<b>Risk Factor or Status</b>	<b>Children 1-5 years of Age</b>					<b>Total</b>	<b>% within Agency</b>
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Other		
Overweight	1,732	445	800	12	97	3,086	4.8%
At Risk for becoming Overweight	2,023	485	639	11	124	3,282	5.1%

<b>Priority Benchmarks (Ohio &amp; Indiana)</b>			
<b>Demographics: Percentage of population enrolled in Medicaid, Percentage of population enrolled in Food Stamps.</b>		<b>Ohio</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	% of Population enrolled in Medicaid as of June 2003	10.1	12.4
2	% of Population in Food Stamps Program, 2005	4.6	9.0
<b>Priority #1 (pregnancy outcomes): Average Infant Mortality Rate, Average Fetal death Rate</b>		<b>Ohio</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	Av Total Infant Death Rate (1995-2004)	NS	7.9
2	Average Fetal Death Rate (1995-2004)	NS	6.6
<b>Priority #2 (reduce barriers): Health Professional Shortage Areas, Percentage of women with prenatal care in first trimester</b>		<b>Ohio</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	Scores for Primary Care Health Professional Shortage Areas (HPSAs) (2005)	7	NA
2	% PNC 1st Trimester†, 2004	79.7	79.3
<b>Priority #4 (environmental): Prevalence of asthma, Childhood lead poisoning</b>		<b>Ohio</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	Prevalence of Asthma in a Medicaid Cohort of Children age 0-17 years, 2003	not reported	10.4
2	%Estimated Lead Blood Levels (%EBLL) for Children under 6 years old FY 2005-2006	2.42	2.42
<b>Priority #5 (tobacco): Percentage of mothers who smoked during pregnancy, Percentage of Adult Smoking</b>		<b>Ohio</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	% of mothers Smoked During Pregnancy, 2004	20.3	18.0
2	% of Adult Smoking in 2003	32.6	29.3
<b>Priority #7 (adolescent risk behaviors): Adolescent deaths due to motor vehicle accidents, Chlamydia rates (ages 15-24).</b>		<b>Ohio</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	Number of Adolescent (15-24) deaths due to Motor vehicle accidents (2002-2004)	2	771
2	Chlamydia rates per 100,000 county specific population (15-24yrs of Age)	503.77	1602.35
<b>Priority #8 (obesity): Obesity in pregnant women</b>		<b>Ohio</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	Number of Obese Pregnant Women In Indiana, 2004	0	2,827
<b>Priority #9 (domestic violence, childhood injury): Child deaths due to Injury, Child abuse and neglect rates</b>		<b>Ohio</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	Child deaths due to Injury 1-14yrs (2002-2004)	0	279
2	Child Abuse and Neglect per 1,000 Population under age 18, 2004	15.7	13.5
<b>Priority #10 (To improve racial and ethnic disparities in women of childbearing age, mothers, and children's health outcomes): Percentage of Hispanic Population of any Race, LBW Disparity Ratio</b>		<b>Ohio</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
1	% of Hispanic Population of any Race, 2005	0.4	4.5
2	Low Birth Weight Disparity Ratio (B/W) (1995-2004)	NS	1.88
<b>Source:</b> Data Analysis Team, ISDH; Health Resources and Service Administration; Indiana Prevention Resource Center; Data analysis team, Office of Medicaid Policy & Planning. Notes: 1. NS= Not Stable 2. NA = Not Available 3. Infant Mortality rate and Fetal Death rate is for 1000 live births. 4. Low Birth Weight: Birth Weight Less than 2,500grams. 5. HPSA Score ranges 1 – 25. The higher the score, the higher the need. 6. EBLL: Ten (10) micrograms of lead per deciliter of whole blood for one venous test; %EBLL is based on screening rate of 27% Statewide, unduplicated kids 7. Obesity in Pregnant Women determined by "Concurrent Illness Obesity" checkbox on the birth certificate 8. PNC percentages are calculated using total births in each County.			

